

Alabama School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	An initial charter is granted for a period of 5 years.	AL. Code § 16-6F-7
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
✓	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	Accountability Act of 2013 Parent Taxpayer Refundable Tax Credits	AL. Code §§ 16-6D 1 through 9
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Alabama Opportunity Scholarship Fund AOSF (alabamascholarshipfund.org)	AL Code §§ 16-6D 1 through 9
×	Vouchers		





Alaska School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	A contract for a charter school may be for a term of no more than 10 years.	AK Stat. Ann. § 14.03.250 et seq.; AK Stat. Ann. § 14.03.275
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Arizona School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	The charter is effective for 15 years from the first day of the fiscal year as specified in the charter and may be renewed for successive periods of 20 years.	AZ. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 15- 181 et seq.; AZ. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 15- 183
✓	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	Empowerment Scholarship Accounts	AZ. Rev. Stat. §§ 15-2401 through 2404
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	"Switcher" Individual Income Tax Credit Scholarship Program (1) Lexie's Law for Disabled and Displaced Students Tax Credit Scholarship Program (2) Low-Income Corporate Income Tax Credit Scholarship Program (3) Original Individual Income Tax Credit Scholarship Program (4)	AZ. Rev. Stat. §§ 43- 1089.03; 43-1601 through 1605 (1) AZ. Rev. Stat. §§ 15-2401 through 2404 (2) AZ. Rev. Stat. §§ 43- 1183; 43-1501 through 1507; and 20-224.06 (3) AZ. Rev. Stat. §§ 43- 1089; 43-1601 through 1605 (4)
×	Vouchers		MERICA





Arkansas School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charters for "open-enrollment public charter schools" are granted for a 5-year period. Law includes a provision for establishing "adult education charter schools."	AR. Code Ann. § 6-23- 101 et seq.
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Philanthropic Investment in Arkansas Kids Scholarship Program	AR Code Ann. §§ 6-18- 2201 through 2208; 19- 5-1271
✓	Vouchers	Succeed Scholarship Program	AR. Code Ann. §§ 6-41- 901 through 907





California School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. A charter may be granted for a period not to exceed 5 years, and renewals may be for a period between 5 and 7 years.	CA. Educ. Code § 47600 et seq.
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Colorado School Choice Progress Report

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✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Institute charter schools are authorized by the state charter school institute. Other charter schools are authorized by local district boards of education. An initial charter is authorized for a period of 4 years and is required to include a budget for a term of at least 5 years.	CO. Rev. Stat. § 22-30.5- 101 et seq.; CO. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 22- 30.5-106; CO. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 22- 30.5-511
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		

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Connecticut School Choice Progress Report

\checkmark	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charters are granted for a period of up to 5 years.	CT Gen. Stat. Ann. § 10- 66aa et seq.
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Delaware School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charters are for 4 years and may be renewed in 5-year increments.	DE. Code Ann. tit. 14, § 501 et seq.; Del. Code Ann. tit. 14, § 503
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





District of Columbia School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. A charter granted to a public charter school remains in force for a 15-year period and may be renewed for an unlimited number of 15-year periods.	DC Code § 38-1800.01 et seq.; DC Code § 38-1831.01 et seq.; DC Code § 38-1802.12
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
✓	Vouchers	D.C. Opportunity Scholarship Program	Chapter 18N. Scholarships for Opportunity and Results. D.C. Law Library (dccouncil.gov)

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Florida School Choice Progress Report

	Charter School Laws	Yes. State law requires use of a standard charter contract. The initial term of a charter is 5 years, excluding 2 planning years. Charter schools operating for a minimum of 3 years and demonstrating exemplary academic programming and fiscal management are eligible for a 15-year charter renewal, and schools receiving high rankings in the state's accountability program under some conditions automatically receive 15-year renewals. Charter schools that are operated by a municipality or other public entity, charter lab schools, and charter schools that are operated by a private, not-for-profit, 501(c)(3) status corporation are eligible for up to a 15-year charter. Long-term charters remain subject to annual review and may be terminated during the term of the charter. State law allows for "schools of hope" (schools located in census tracts designated as Qualified Opportunity Zones by the Department of the Treasury and specifically serving students from low-income families), charter technical career centers, and high-performing charter schools—all of which are subject to statutory provisions specific to each.	FL. Stat. Ann. § 1002.33; FL Stat. Ann. §1002.331;
✓	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	Family Empowerment Scholarship Program (Unique Abilities ESA)	FL. Stat. §1002.385
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Hope Scholarship Program (1) The Florida Tax Credit Scholarship Program (2)	FL. Stat. § 1002.40 (1) FL. Stat. §1002.395 and 1002.421 (2)
✓	Vouchers	Family Empowerment Scholarship Program (Education Opportunity Voucher	FL Stat. § 1002.394



Georgia School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. The initial term of a charter is a minimum of 5 years (unless the petitioner requests a shorter period of time) but cannot exceed 10 years. Renewals may not exceed 10 years. The initial term of a charter for a charter system is not allowed to exceed 6 years.	GA. Code Ann. § 20-2-2060 et seq.; GA. Code Ann. § 20-2-2080 et seq.; GA.Code Ann. § 20-2-2062; GA. Code Ann. § 20-2-2062;
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Qualified Education Expense Tax Credits	OCGA §20-2A-1 through 7 and <u>48-7-29.16</u>
✓	Vouchers	Georgia Special Needs Scholarship Program	OGGA § 20-2-2110 through 2118





Hawaii School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. The length of an initial charter is 5 years. Law allows a charter contract to be renewed for successive 5-year terms, although an authorizer may vary the terms based on performance, demonstrated capacities, and particular circumstances of each charter school.	HI. Rev. Stat. § 302D-1 et seq.; HI. Rev. Stat. § 302D-14.5; HI. Rev. Stat. § 302D-18
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Idaho School Choice Progress Report

\checkmark	Charter School Laws	Yes. Following an initial 5-year term, a charter may be renewed for successive 5-year terms.	ID Code Ann. § 33-5201 et seq.;
			ID Code Ann. § 33-5205; ID Code Ann. § 33- 5205b
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Illinois School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charters may be granted for an initial 5-year term and may be renewed for increments up to 10 years. Prior charters were granted for 5-10 years.	105 IL. Comp. Stat. Ann. § 5/27A-1 et seq.; 105 IL. Comp. Stat. Ann. § 5/27A-9
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
V	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	Tax Credits for Educational Expenses	35 ILCS5/201(m)
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	<u>Invest In Kids</u>	35 ILCS 40/1-65 and 35 ILCS 5/224
×	Vouchers		





Indiana School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Terms for charter schools may range from 3–7 years. Renewals are not subject to a 3-year minimum.	IN. Code Ann. § 20-24 et seq.; Ind. Code § 20-24-4-1
✓	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	Education Scholarship Account Program	IN. Code § 20-51.4
V	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	Private School / Homeschool Deduction	IN. Code § 6-3-2-22
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	School Scholarship Tax Credit	IN. Code §§ 6-3.1- 30.5 and 20-51-3
✓	Vouchers	Choice Scholarship Program	IN. Code §§ 20-51-1 through 12





Iowa School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charter school and innovation zone consortium contracts are issued and renewable for terms of 4 years. An innovation zone school is a public school administered pursuant to an innovation zone school contract entered into by an innovation zone consortium.	IA Code Ann. § 256F.1 et seq.; Iowa Code Ann. § 256F.6
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
V	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	Tuition and Textbook Tax Credit	<u>IA Code Ann § 422.12</u>
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	School Tuition Organization Tax Credit	IA Code Ann. §422.11S
×	Vouchers		





Kansas School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charters are granted and may be renewed for 5-year terms.	KS. Stat. Ann. § 72-4206 et seq; KS. Stat. Ann. § 72-4209
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Tax Credit for Low-Income Students Scholarship Program	KS. §§ 72-4531 through 4357
×	Vouchers		





Kentucky School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Terms range from a minimum of 3 years to a maximum of 5 years. "Achievement academy" has the same meaning as "public charter school." A public charter school established within the boundaries of a regional achievement zone is designated a regional achievement academy. A regional achievement zone is defined as one county containing 4 or more local school districts or 2 or more contiguous counties, each containing 4 or more local school districts.	KY. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 160.1590 et seq, KY. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 160.1598;
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
✓	Tax Credit ESAs	Education Opportunity Account Program	KY Rev. Stat. Ann § 141.500 to 141.528.
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Louisiana School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Under the Charter School Demonstration Programs Law, charters are initially approved for 4–5-year terms and renewed for 3–10-year terms.	LA Rev. Stat. Ann. § 17:3971 et seq; LA. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 17:3973; LA. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 17:3992
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
✓	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	Elementary and Secondary School Tuition Deduction	LA. Rev. Stat. §§ 47:293(9)(a)(xiv) and 297.10
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Tuition Donation Credit Program	LA. Rev. Stat. § 47:6301
Y	Vouchers	School Choice Program for Certain Students with exceptionalities (1) Student Scholarships for Educational Excellence Program (2)	LA. Rev. Stat. § 17:4031 (1) LA. Rev. Stat. §§ 17:4011 through 4025 (2)





Maine School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charters are granted for initial terms of 5 years and may be renewed for 5–15 years.	ME. Rev. Stat. Ann. 20-A § 2401 et seq.; ME. Rev. Stat. Ann. 20-A § 2411
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
✓	Vouchers	Town Tuitioning Program	https://www.pressheral d.com/2022/06/21/u-s- supreme-court-strikes- down-maine-ban-on- public-dollars-for- religious-school-tuition/





Maryland School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	They are publicly funded, privately managed, and semi-autonomous schools of choice. They do not charge tuition. They must hold to the same academic accountability measures as traditional schools. They receive public funding similarly to traditional schools; however, they have more freedom regarding their budgets, staffing, curricula, and other operations. In exchange for this freedom, they must deliver academic results, and there must be enough community demand for them to remain open.	MD. Code Ann., Educ. § 9-101 et seq.
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
✓	Vouchers	Broadening Options and Opportunities for Students Today (BOOST) Program	<u>Senate Bill 190 §</u> <u>R00A03.05</u>





Massachusetts School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. There are 2 types of charter schools: Commonwealth charter schools, which are authorized by the state board, managed by a board of trustees, and operated independently of a school committee (district board of education). Horace Mann charter schools, which are public schools or part of a public school operated under a charter approved by the school committee (district board of education) and the local collective bargaining unit in the district in which the school is located.	MA. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 71 § 89
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		

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Michigan School Choice Progress Report

	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charter schools are called public school academies. Authorizing bodies determine the length of terms for a charter school and a school's governing body. State law has added 3 additional categories of charter schools: Urban High School Academies, Schools of Excellence, and Strict Discipline Academies.	MI. Comp. Laws Ann. § 380.501 et seq.; MI. Comp. Laws Ann. § 380.507; MI. Comp. Laws Ann. § 380.505a; MI. Comp. Laws Ann. § 380.1311q; MI. Comp. Laws Ann. § 380.522; MI. Comp. Laws Ann. § 380.552
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		MERICA

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Minnesota School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charters are granted for terms of up to 5 years. Initial charter terms also include an additional preoperational planning period.	MN. Stat. Ann. § 124E.01 et seq.; MN. Stat. Ann. § 124E.10
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
V	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	K-12 Education Credit (1) Education Deduction (2)	MN. Stat. § 290.0674 (1,2)
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Mississippi School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charters are granted for 5 years, and charters may be renewed for successive 5-year terms of duration.	MS. Code Ann. § 37-28-1 et seq; MS. Code Ann. § 37-28- 21; MS. Code Ann. § 37-28- 33
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	Equal Opportunity for Students with Special Needs Program	MS. Code Ann. §§ 37- 181-1 through 21
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship		
Y	Vouchers	Nater Rogers Scholarship for Students with Disabilities Program (1) Mississippi Dyslexia Therapy Scholarship for Students with Dyslexia Program (2)	MS. Code Ann. §§ 37- 175-1 through 29 (1) MS. Code Ann. §§ 37- 173-1 through 29 (2)





Missouri School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charters are granted for 5 years and are renewable upon review.	MO. Ann. Stat. § 160.400 et seq., MO. Ann. Stat. § 160.405
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
Y	Tax Credit ESAs	Missouri Empowerment Scholarship Accounts Program	MO. Rev. Stat. §§ 135.712–14; 135.716; 135.719; 166.700; 166.705; 166.710; 166.715; and 166.720
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Montana School Choice Progress Report

×	Charter School Laws		
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Tax Credits for Contributions to Student Scholarship Organizations	MT. Code Ann. §§ 15-30- 3101 through 3114
×	Vouchers		





Nebraska School Choice Progress Report

×	Charter School Laws	
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	
×	Tax Credit ESAs	
×	Tax Credit Scholarship	
×	Vouchers	





Nevada School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. An initial charter contract is for a term of 6 years and may be renewed for no less than 3 years or more than 10-year terms.	NV. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 388A.010 et al.; NV. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 388A.270; NV. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 388A.285
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Nevada Educational Choice Scholarship Program	NV Rev. Stat, Ann. 363A.139; NV Rev. Stat. Ann. 388D.250 through 280
×	Vouchers		





New Hampshire School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charters are granted and renewed for 5-year terms.	NH Rev. Stat. Ann. § 194-B:1 et seq., NH Rev. Stat. Ann. § 194-B:3
✓	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	Education Freedom Account Program	Not yet available
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Education Tax Credit Program	NH Rev. Stat. §§ 77-G:1 through 10
✓	Vouchers	Town Tuitioning Program	Pending





New Jersey School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charters are granted for 4 years and may be renewed for 5 years.	NJ Stat. Ann. § 18A:36A-1 et seq., NJ Stat. Ann. § 18A:36A-17
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





New Mexico School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charters are granted for 6 years (with the first year of the contract for planning, not writing the application). Contracts are renewed for 5 years, but the renewal may be for less if the school and authorizer agree. State policy allows school districts to operate as charter school districts approved by the Department of Education. The charter school district must continue to operate in the same geographic boundaries that existed before the conversion. Initial contracts are for 5 years and may be renewed for successive 5-year periods.	NM Stat. Ann. § 22-8B-1 et seq NM Stat. Ann. § 22-8B-12, NM Stat. Ann. § 22-8E-1 et seq., NM Stat. Ann. § 22-8E-4
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





New York School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charter agreements may not exceed 5 years.	NY Educ. Law § 2850 et seq., NY Educ. Law § 2853
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





North Carolina School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charter school terms may not exceed 10 years and may be renewed for subsequent periods of 10 years.	NC Gen. Stat. Ann. § 115C-218 et seq., NC Gen. Stat. Ann. § 115C-218.5, NC Gen. Stat. Ann. § 115C-218.6
>	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	Personal Education Student Accounts for Children with Disabilities	NC Gen. Stat. § 115C-592
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
✓	Vouchers	Opportunity Scholarships	NC Rev. Stat. §§ 115C- 562.1 through 562.8





North Dakota School Choice Progress Report

×	Charter School Laws	
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	
×	Tax Credit ESAs	
×	Tax Credit Scholarship	
×	Vouchers	

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Ohio School Choice Progress Report

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>	Charter School Laws	Yes, they are referred to as community schools. Community schools have initial contract terms for up to 5 years. New (or "start-up") community schools are limited to "challenged school districts," meaning school districts that meet certain criteria, including low performance.	OH Rev. Code Ann. § 3314.01 et al., OH Rev. Code Ann. § 3314.02, OH Rev. Code Ann. § 3314.03
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
>	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	K-12 Non-chartered Private Tax Credit (1) K-12 Home Education Tax Credit (2)	OH Rev. Code §§ 5747.75 (1) OH Rev. Code §§ 5747.72 (2)
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
>	Tax Credit Scholarship	Ohio Tax Credit Scholarship Program	OH Rev. Code §§ 5747.73.
✓	Vouchers	Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship (1) Educational Choice Scholarship Program (2) Autism Scholarship Program (3) Cleveland Scholarship Program (4)	OH Rev. Code § 3310.032 (1) Educational Choice Scholarship Program (2) OH Rev. Code §§ 3310.41 through 43 (3) OH Rev. Code §§ 3313.974 through 979 (4)

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Oklahoma School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Terms for charter schools may not exceed 5 years, although sponsors may vary the length of the term based on performance and other specific circumstances.	OK. Stat. tit. 70, § 3-130 et al., OK. Stat. tit. 70, § 3-137
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Oklahoma Equal Opportunity Education Scholarships	OK Stat. tit. 68 § 2357.206
✓	Vouchers	Lindsey Nicole Henry Scholarships for Students with Disabilities	OK. Stat. tit. 70 § 13-101.2





Oregon School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. The initial charter is for a period of no more than 5 years. The first renewal of a charter must be for the same time period as the initial charter. Subsequent renewals of a charter are for a minimum of 5 years but may not exceed 10 years.	OR Rev. Stat. Ann. § 338.005 et al.; OR Rev. Stat. Ann. § 338.065
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Pennsylvania School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. The charter is for a period of 3–5 years and may be renewed for 5-year periods. A local school board may renew a charter for a period of 1 year if the board determines that there is insufficient data adequately assess the charter school's academic performance and determines that an additional year of performance data is needed.	24 PA. Cons. Stat. Ann. § 17-1701-A et al.; 24 PA. Cons. Stat. Ann. § 17-1720-A
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
Y	Tax Credit Scholarship	Opportunity Scholarship Tax Credit Program (1) Educational Improvement Tax Credit (2)	24 PA Const. Stat. § 20- 2009B (1) 24 PA. Const. Stat. §§ 20-2001-B through 2013-B (2)
×	Vouchers		

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Rhode Island School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charters and renewals are for periods of up to 5 years. There are 3 types of charter schools: district charter schools, independent charter schools, and mayoral academies. New or start-up district charter schools must receive the affirmative support of some of the certified teachers employed within the school district where the district charter school is to be located. Specifically, the number of certified teachers supporting the school must be at least equal to two-thirds of the number of teachers that will be required to staff the proposed district charter school. In addition, new district charter schools must receive parental support for the school. Specifically, the number of parents supporting the new school must represent at least half of the students who would be needed to attend the proposed district charter school.	RI Gen. Laws § 16-77-1 et al.; RI Gen. Laws § 16-77.1-1 et al.; RI Gen. Laws § 16-77.2-1 et al.; RI Gen. Laws § 16-77.3-1 et al.; RI Gen. Laws § 16-77.4-1 et al.; RI Gen. Laws § 16-77-2.1; RI Gen. Laws § 16-77-5.1; RI Gen. Laws § 16-77.2-2
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Tax Credits for Contributions to Scholarship Organizations	44 RI Gen. Laws §§ 62-1 through 62-7
×	Vouchers		* ARD



South Carolina School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Charters are approved and renewed for 10-year terms.	SC Code Ann. § 59-40- 10 et al.; SC Code Ann. § 59-40- 110
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
✓	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	Refundable Educational Credit for Exceptional Needs Children	SC Code Ann. § 12-6- 3790(H)(2)
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Educational Credit for Exceptional Needs Children Fund	SC Code Ann. § 12-6- 3790
×	Vouchers		





South Dakota School Choice Progress Report

×	Charter School Laws	
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	
×	Tax Credit ESAs	
×	Tax Credit Scholarship	
×	Vouchers	

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Tennessee School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. New charters are granted for 10-year terms, starting with the first day of instruction. Charters are renewed for 10 academic years.	TN. Code Ann. § 49-13- 101 et al.; TN Code Ann. § 49-13- 110; TN Code Ann. § 49-13- 121
✓	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	Individualized Education Account Program	TN. Code Ann. §§ 49-10- 1401 through 1406
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
✓	Vouchers	Education Savings Account Pilot Program	TN. Code Ann. § 49-6- 2601–2612





Texas School Choice Progress Report

	Charter School Laws	Yes. There are 4 types of charter schools in state policy: home-rule district charters, open enrollment charters, campus or campus program charters, and university or college charters. Open enrollment charter schools have an initial charter term of 5 years, and renewals are for 10-year terms. Texas also allows low-performing public schools to contract with high-performing charter school operators for the shared operation of the school or to provide educational services or programs within the public school as an alternative to intervention.	TX. Educ. Code Ann. § 12.001 et al.; TX. Educ. Code Ann. § 12.101; TX. Educ. Code Ann. § 12.1141; TX. Educ. Code Ann. § 12.002 TX. Educ. Code Ann. § 11.157
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		

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Utah School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. Initial charter terms are not specified, but authorizers must review a charter school once every 5 years.	<u>UT 1953 § 53G-5-101</u> et seq.; <u>UT. 1953 § 53G-5-406</u>
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Special Needs Opportunity Scholarship Program	UT §§ 53E-7-402 through 410; 59-7-109.1; 59-7-625; and 59-10-1041
✓	Vouchers	Carson Smith Special Needs Scholarship Program	UT §§ 53F-4-301 through 307





Vermont School Choice Progress Report

×	Charter School Laws		
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
✓	Vouchers	Town Tuitioning Program	16 VT. §§ 821-36





Virginia School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. A charter may be approved or renewed for a period not to exceed 5 school years.	VA. Code Ann. § 22.1- 212.5 et al.; VA. Code Ann. § 22.1- 212.12
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Education Improvement Scholarships Tax Credits Program	<u>VA Code. §§ 58.1-439.25-</u> <u>28</u>
×	Vouchers		





Washington School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. An initial charter contract is granted for 5 operating years. A charter contract may be renewed for successive 5-year terms, although the authorizer may vary the term based on the performance, demonstrated capacities, and particular circumstances of a charter school and may grant renewal with specific conditions for necessary improvements to a charter school.	WA. Rev. Code Ann. § 28A.710.010 et al.; WA. Rev. Code Ann. § 28A.710.190; WA. Rev. Code Ann. § 28A.710.160
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





West Virginia School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. A charter contract may be granted for up to 5 years and may be renewed for another term of 5 years following approval.	WV. Code, § 18-5G-1 et seq. WV Code, § 18-5G-9 WV Code, § 18-5G-10
✓	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)	Hope Scholarship Program	WV §18-8-1, §18-9A-25, §18-31-1 through 13
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		





Wisconsin School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. A charter contract may be granted for up to 5 school years and may be renewed for successive 5-year terms.	WI. Stat. Ann. § 118.40
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
✓	Individual Tax Credit Deductions	K-12 Private School Tuition Deduction	WI. Stat. § 71.05(6)(b)49
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
✓	Tax Credit Scholarship	Special Needs Scholarship Program (1) Parental Choice Program Statewide (2) Parental Private School Choice Program (Racine) (3) Milwaukee Parental Choice Program (4)	WI. Stat. §115.7915 (1) WI Stat. § 118.60 (2) WI. Stat. § 118.60 (3) WI. Stat. §§ 119.23 and 235 (4)
×	Vouchers		





Wyoming School Choice Progress Report

✓	Charter School Laws	Yes. A charter may be granted for up to 5 years and may be renewed for successive 5-year periods.	WY Stat. Ann. § 21-3-301 et al.; WY Stat. Ann. § 21-3-309
×	Education Savings Accounts (ESAs)		
×	Individual Tax Credit Deductions		
×	Tax Credit ESAs		
×	Tax Credit Scholarship		
×	Vouchers		

